Economic&Politicalweekly

A SAMEEKSHA TRUST PUBLICATION

Vol LX No 14

EDITORIAL

Rewarding Remittances

COMMENT

Chasing Ghosts and Imaginary Fears

ALTERNATIVE STANDPOINT

Erasing Gender: Trump's Political Weaponisation of Anti-trans Rhetoric

COMMENTARY

- The Inflation—Growth Conundrum
- Will Congestion Pricing Help Curb Traffic Jams?
- Sheikh Hasina's Ouster and India

BOOK REVIEWS

- Ecological Entanglements: Affect, Embodiment and Ethics of Care
- The Second World War and North East India: Shadows of Yesteryears
- Private Sector Participation in Public Services: Civic Amenities

INSIGHTS

- Rural Urbanisation and County Government in China: Between Merger and Autonomy
- Caste Violence in Schools and the Justice Chandru Committee Report

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Linkage between Child Sex Ratio and Dowry-related Crime: Evidence from India

CURRENT STATISTICS

Justice Chandru Committee Report

The committee's focus on educational institutions alone is insufficient as entrenched caste ideologies in social spaces cultivate caste pride and assertion among students and young adults, challenging efforts to curb the practice of caste in educational settings. page 40

Assault on Transgender Rights

Trump's executive orders exhibit a broader ideological project of reinforcing biological essentialism and risk setting a dangerous global precedent that encourages the erasure of diverse gender identities. page 10

Staving off Stagflation

Along with monetary measures to check inflation, there needs to be a greater emphasis on fiscal measures to ease supply-side pressures on inflation, and enhance income and employment prospects. page 14

Bangladesh and India

While India can support the churning and reforms in Bangladesh, it should intercede on behalf of or empower democratic secular forces, possibly including or excluding the Awami League. page 22

County Government in China

Though many counties have been converted into county-level cities and districts, rural governance again requires party intervention to maintain a balance between urbanisation and social welfare. page 35

Rewarding Remittances

7 The state must be adequately compensated for their foreign exchange earnings from remittances.

Chasing Ghosts and Imaginary Fears

8 Attempts to curb dissent through legislative and executive actions do not bode well for the future of democratic institutions.

Erasing Gender

Trump's executive orders systemically targeting the transgender community must be understood within the framework of anti-gender ideology and right-wing populism. — *Pallavi Pradhan*

Are We Heading towards Stagflation?

14 The article finds evidence of a credit–growth dichotomy, inflation surges and employment uncertainties in India. The trajectory of anticipated inflation is moving up and the question is whether we are standing on the brink of stagflation. — Tasneem Chherawala, Smita Roy Trivedi

Will Congestion Pricing Help Curb Traffic Jams?

18 The time has come for congestion taxes to be tested on a pilot basis in major Indian megacities, combined with the scaling up of public transport infrastructure. — Alok Kumar Mishra, Pavan Kumar Thimmavajjala

Sheikh Hasina's Ouster and India

22 India's preference for an ethnic nationalism domestically, when it seeks secular governments in the neighbourhood, is bound to limit its influence. — Satyabrat Sinha

Rural Urbanisation and County Government in China

35 The county government in China works not simply as a transmission belt of central government but has created new institutions at the local level to gain control over new income generation projects, used vast amounts of land under its administrative jurisdiction for urban infrastructure projects and made the county a new place for modern rural society with its aspiration to become urban. However, in this drive to become urban, the question of rural livelihood has generated a huge concern. — *Ritu Agarwal*

Caste Question in Southern Tamil Nadu

40 The recent one-man committee report by retired high court Justice K Chandru proposes a multifaceted approach to addressing caste issues in Tamil Nadu's educational institutions. While the report focuses on educational institutions, it overlooks these broader social spaces. This article examines how caste is embedded in students' "habitus" and the role of caste symbols and identifiers in southern Tamil Nadu. — *Deivendra Kumar A, Sree Govind Bharatvaraj*

Child Sex Ratio and Dowry-related Crime

48 India is among the front-line countries experiencing a declining female sex ratio over the years. Among several factors influencing the sex ratio, the widespread prevalence of dowry-related crimes may be perceived as a significant contributing factor to the lower preference for female children. This study aims to empirically examine the linkage between dowry deaths and the child sex ratio in India. It is based on secondary data covering three census periods, 1991 to 2011, across 24 Indian states. — Sujoy Das, Manash Roy

Economic&PoliticalWEEKLY

EDITORIAL	
Rewarding Remittances7	
The state we may as a surrect	
COMMENT	
Chasing Ghosts and Imaginary Fears8	
The state of the s	
ROM 25 AND 50 YEARS AGO9	
ROM 25 AND 50 YEARS AGO9	
Deport of the rate program will be a present	
ALTERNATIVE STANDPOINT	
Erasing Gender: Trump's Political Weaponisation	
of Anti-trans Rhetoric	
—Pallavi Pradhan10	
COMMENTARY	
The Inflation–Growth Conundrum:	
Are We Heading towards Stagflation?	
—Tasneem Chherawala,	
Smita Roy Trivedi14	
O. These receivements survey that women	
Will Congestion Pricing Help Curb Traffic Jams?	
—Alok Kumar Mishra,	
Pavan Kumar Thimmavajjala18	
The Bangladach Crisis	
The Bangladesh Crisis: Sheikh Hasina's Ouster and India	
—Satyabrat Sinha22	
—Satyabrat Suma22	
BOOK REVIEWS	
Ecological Entanglements: Affect, Embodiment	
and Ethics of Care—Interwoven Ecology:	
Interaction across Disciplinary Difference	
—Prashant Ingole28	
The Second World War and North East India:	
Shadows of Yesteryears—The British Raj and	
World War II in a 'Forgotten' Frontier	
—Lipokmar Dzüvichü 30	
Private Sector Participation in Public Services:	
Civic Amenities—Scrutinising Public-Private	
Partnerships	
—Manmohan Mitruka, Vikas Bajpai32	
PL STERNING TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF	
NSIGHTS	
Rural Urbanisation and County Government	
in China: Between Merger and Autonomy	
—Ritu Agarwal35	
ar and a second	
Caste Question in Southern Tamil Nadu:	
Caste Violence in Schools and the Justice	
Chandru Committee Report	
—Deivendra Kumar A,	
Sree Govind Bharatvaraj 40	
SPECIAL ARTICLE	
Linkage between Child Sex Ratio and	
Dowry-related Crime: Evidence from India	
—Sujoy Das, Manash Roy48	
CONTROL TO THE PARTY OF THE PAR	
CURRENT STATISTICS 57	
STREET, STREET	