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- The Spiral of Hate Crimes and Mob Violence

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- Sub-classification and the Future of Reservations

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 - Rajasthan: A Step towards Revival of Bipolarity
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 - Maharashtra Lok Sabha Elections 2024: A Setback for the BJP
 - Explaining the TDP-led Alliance's Victory in AP
 - What Explains the LS Verdict in Karnataka?
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BOOK REVIEWS

- *Dead in Banaras: Ethnography of Funeral Travelling*
- *Fire on the Ganges: Life among the Dead in Banaras*

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- Saving Punjab and Haryana from Ecological Disaster: Realigning Agri-food Policies

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- Interstate Development and Disparity: An Unsupervised Learning Approach
- Agricultural Development in the Indian Himalayan Region

CURRENT STATISTICS

Interstate Disparities

Interstate inequality is not self-correcting and needs active intervention, and high growth, while necessary to alleviate within-state poverty, is not sufficient in reducing the between-state gap. [page 74](#)

Sub-classification Judgment

The concurrence on conclusion apart, there is a significant divergence in how the judges in the majority approach sub-classification in reservations. [page 10](#)

Crop Diversification and Ecology

It is obligatory for the union and state governments to steer the farmers in Punjab and Haryana to cultivate crops that are less damaging to the environment and yet more profitable than paddy. [page 68](#)

Agriculture in the Himalayan Region

Technology, manifested in the increase in the yield and the ongoing process of crop diversification, is the primary source of agricultural growth. [page 81](#)

GENERAL ELECTIONS 2024

A set of 12 articles shows the 2024 electoral outcome to have clearly placed the states of India as the centre of Indian politics. The articles provide an analysis of the verdict in 11 key states, based on the CSDS-Lokniti National Election Survey. [pages 13–62](#)

Sub-classification and the Future of Reservations

10 There is a difference in how individual judges view reservations in *Davinder Singh v State of Punjab*. — *Alok Prasanna Kumar, Navami Krishnamurthy*

General Elections 2024

Diversity Dividend in the 2024 Elections

13 The diversity dividend in the Lok Sabha elections is clearly visible in the distinctiveness of the verdict in each state. — *Sandeep Shastri, Suhas Palshikar & Sanjay Kumar*

Rajasthan: A Step towards Revival of Bipolarity

18 The outcome of the Lok Sabha elections in Rajasthan has given a strong signal of the state veering back to a bipolar contestation. — *Sanjay Lodha, Lalit Kumawat & Manoj Rajguru*

Analysing the Results in Gujarat

24 The 2024 Lok Sabha elections were critical for the BJP in maintaining its electoral dominance in Gujarat. — *Jyoti Mishra, Bhanu M Parmar*

The Exceptional Dominance of BJP in Madhya Pradesh

28 The BJP's extraordinary mandate was bolstered by Narendra Modi's magnetism, which the party's grassroots members helped to solidify further. — *Yatindra Singh Sisodia*

What Explains the BJD's Defeat in Odisha?

32 In the 2024 Lok Sabha and assembly elections in Odisha, the Biju Janata Dal registered its most disappointing performance, ending its 24-year rule. — *Gyanaranjan Swain, Vibha Attri*

NDA Holds Ground in Bihar

36 While the NDA performed quite well in Bihar, its victory was not as comprehensive as in the previous Lok Sabha elections. — *Mohd Sanjeer Alam, Rakesh Ranjan*

A Setback for the BJP in Maharashtra

39 In Maharashtra, the Lok Sabha elections were an expression of the popular sentiment on political developments in the state in recent times. — *Nitin Birmal, Vivek Ghotale & Shivaji Motegaonkar*

Explaining the TDP-led Alliance's Victory in Andhra Pradesh

43 The revival of political alliances, distribution of tickets to multimillionaires, and the social alliance of voters contributed to the victory of TDP, BJP and JSP. — *E Venkatesu*

What Explains the Lok Sabha Verdict in Karnataka?

47 The results in Karnataka left no decisive winner, with the BJP-led alliance falling way behind its 2019 mark. — *Sandeep Shastri, Veena Devi*

Reading the Lok Sabha Election Results in Uttar Pradesh

51 The excellent performance of the INDIA coalition in Uttar Pradesh and the below-par performance of the BJP are examined. — *Mirza Asmer Beg, Shashi Kant Pandey, Akhilesh Pal*

The Twin Aces That Helped the Trinamool Defeat the BJP

55 The political processes and the outcomes related to the 2024 general election in West Bengal raise some critical questions for federal democracy. — *Jyotiprasad Chatterjee & Suprio Basu*

Discerning the Trends in Punjab

59 Punjab exhibited both continuity and change in electoral trends. The coming years would determine whether the Akali Dal reverts to its days of ethnic-regional stridency. — *Ashutosh Kumar*

Saving Punjab and Haryana from Ecological Disaster

70 Subsidies from union and state governments have inadvertently created a skewed incentive structure in favour of paddy cultivation. — *Reena Singh, Purvi Thangaraj, Ritika Juneja & Ashok Gulati*

Interstate Development and Disparity

74 Using state-level data, a critical replication of a study conducted in the *Economic Survey 2021* is undertaken, and it is found that the claimed positive inequality-welfare correlation does not hold. — *Advait Moharir, Rajendran Narayanan*

Agricultural Development in the Himalayan Region

81 The changes in the cropping pattern, crop yield, and determinants of agricultural growth in the Himalayan region during the last three decades are examined. — *H R Sharma, Shakir Hussain Malik, Rajeev Sharma & Archi Bhatia*

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